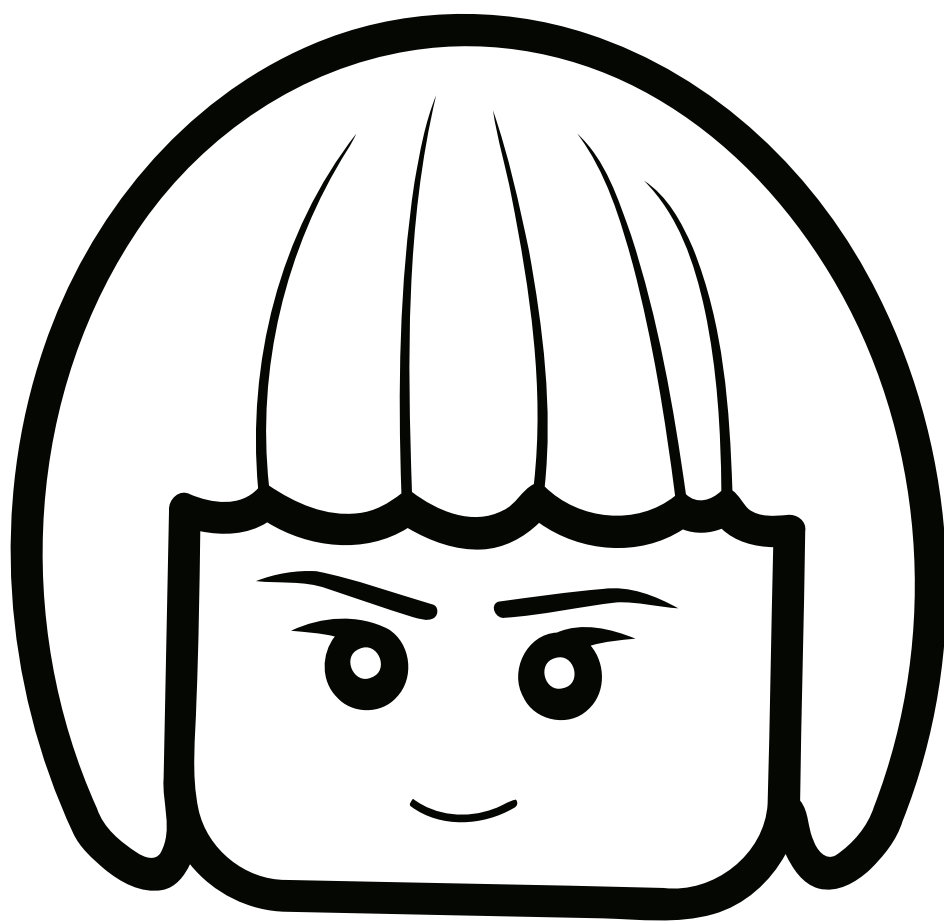


♡ Happy ♡



Valentines Day